The gentleman from Louisiana (Mr. JOHNSON):

The gentleman from California (Mr. LIEU);

The gentlewoman from Michigan (Mrs. McCLAIN);

The gentlewoman from Washington (Ms. Delbene);

The gentleman from North Carolina (Mr. HUDSON);

The gentleman from South Carolina (Mr. CLYBURN);

The gentleman from Alabama (Mr. PALMER);

The gentleman from Colorado (Mr. NEGUSE);

The gentlewoman from Oklahoma (Mrs. BICE);

The gentlewoman from Texas (Ms. ESCOBAR);

The gentlewoman from Indiana (Mrs. HOUCHIN);

The gentlewoman from Illinois (Ms. UNDERWOOD);

The gentleman from Oklahoma (Mr. COLE);

The gentleman from Minnesota, (Mr. Phillips);

The gentleman from North Carolina (Mr. McHenry);

The gentleman from Michigan (Mr. KILDEE);

The gentleman from Pennsylvania (Mr. Perry);

The gentlewoman from California (Ms. LEE);

The gentleman from Louisiana (Mr. GRAVES);

The gentlewoman from Florida (Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ);

The gentleman from Arkansas (Mr. HILL):

The gentleman from Rhode Island (Mr. CICILLINE);

The gentleman from Texas (Mr. Roy); The gentlewoman from Virginia (Ms. SPANBERGER);

The gentleman from Florida (Mr. DONALDS);

The gentlewoman from California (Ms. JACOBS);

The gentleman from North Carolina (Mr. BISHOP);

The gentlewoman from Texas (Ms. Crockett):

and the Members of the California delegation:

Ms. Pelosi

Ms. VATERS

Mr. Calvert

Ms. Eshoo

Ms. Lofgren

Mr. SHERMAN Mrs. NAPOLITANO

Mr. Thompson

Mr. Schiff

Ms. Sánchez

Mr. ISSA Mr. COSTA

Ms. Matsui

Mr. McClintock

Ms. Chu

Mr. GARAMENDI

Mr. Bera

Ms. Brownley

Mr. Cárdenas

Mr. Huffman

Mr. LAMALFA

Mr. Peters

Mr. Ruiz

Mr. SWALWELL

Mr. Takano

Mr. VARGAS

Mr. Desaulnier

Mrs. Torres

Mr. Valadao

Ms. Barragán

Mr. CARBAJAL Mr. CORREA

Mr. KHANNA

Mr. PANETTA

Mr. Gomez

Mr. Harder

Mr. LEVIN
Ms. PORTER

Mr. MIKE GARCIA Mrs. KIM

Mr. Obernolte

Mrs. Steel

Mr. Duarte

Mr. Robert Garcia

Ms. Kamlager-Dove

Mr. KILEY

Mr. Mullin.

The committee will retire from the Chamber to escort the Speaker-elect to the chair.

□ 0050

SWEARING IN OF SPEAKER

The Sergeant at Arms announced the Speaker-elect of the House of Representatives of the 118th Congress, who was escorted to the chair by the Committee of Escort.

Mr. JEFFRIES. Madam Clerk, Whip Clark, distinguished members of the House Democratic Caucus and the House Republican Conference, it is my high honor and distinct privilege to finally be able to welcome all of you to the 118th Congress.

Let me just begin by thanking my good friend PETE AGUILAR for his very generous words of introduction and for placing my name into nomination a total of nine times.

I thank my other colleagues from the Democratic Caucus for their generous words of nomination, as well: JIM CLYBURN, KATHERINE CLARK, TED LIEU, DEAN PHILLIPS, JOE NEGUSE, and VERONICA ESCOBAR.

I thank my colleagues and my friends in the House Democratic Caucus for their perseverance, for their strength, for their friendship, for their unanimity of purpose, and for their unanimous support. I want to say that that showing of strength is not for any one particular individual. It will be a showing of strength throughout the 118th Congress, unanimity of purpose on behalf of the American people.

\square 0100

Before I proceed any further, let me begin by acknowledging the distinguished gentlewoman from the great State of California, the iconic, the heroic, and the legendary Speaker Emerita, NANCY D'ALESANDRO PELOSI.

Speaker Emerita PELOSI will go down in history as the greatest Speakers of

all time. Throughout her turn in Congress, she has been a legendary legislator, a fabulous facilitator, and a nononsense negotiator. We know that NANCY PELOSI is a woman of faith, a loving wife, a mother of five, a grandmother of nine, a defender of democracy, a voice for the voiceless, and a powerful champion for the children, the climate, California, Charm City, the Caucus, the Congress, the country, and the Constitution.

I thank the Speaker Emerita for all that she has done. It is an honor to stand on her broad shoulders as well as the shoulders of the great STENY HOYER and the great JIM CLYBURN, two consequential leaders in their own right.

The Scripture says in Galatians: "Let us not become weary in doing good, for at the proper time we will reap a harvest if we do not give up."

Over the last 2 years, House Democrats, in partnership with President Biden and our colleagues in the Senate, have been hard at work on behalf of the American people getting big things done. We passed the American Rescue Plan, saved the economy from a deep recession, put shots in arms, money in pockets, and kids back in school. We passed the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act to create millions of good-paying jobs, fix our crumbling bridges, roads, tunnels, our airports, our sewer and water systems, our mass transportation systems, and ensured high-speed internet access in every single community. We passed gun safety legislation for the first time in 30 years that will save lives and make our communities safer.

We passed the CHIPS and Science Act to bring domestic manufacturing jobs back home to the United States of America and ensure that our workforce has the skills to succeed in the 21st century economy.

We passed the Inflation Reduction Act to strike a dramatic blow against the climate crisis, set our planet on a sustainable trajectory forward, lower energy costs, strengthen the Affordable Care Act, lower healthcare costs, and drive down the high price of lifesaving prescription drugs for millions of Americans.

It was one of the most consequential Congresses in American history. President Biden gets the job done, and the D in Democrat stands for deliver.

So over the next 2 years, as we begin this 118th Congress, let us continue to fight for lower costs, let us continue to fight in this Congress for better-paying jobs, let us continue to fight in this Congress for safer communities, let us continue to fight in this Congress to defend democracy, let us continue to fight in this Congress to protect the public interests, let us continue to fight in this Congress for economic opportunity in every single ZIP Code, and let us continue to fight in this Congress for reproductive freedom because as Democrats, we do believe in a country for everyone, a country that provides for the poor, works for working

families, makes sense for the middle class, stands up for senior citizens, innovates in the inner city, strengthens suburban communities, helps out the heartland, and revitalizes rural America.

We believe in a country with liberty and justice for all, equal protection under the law, and free and fair elections. Yes, we believe in a country with the peaceful transfer of power.

We believe that in America, our diversity is a strength, it is not a weakness. It is an economic strength, a competitive strength, and a cultural strength. Our diversity is a strength. It is not a weakness.

We are a gorgeous mosaic of people from throughout the world. As John Lewis would sometimes remind us on this floor: We may have come over on different ships, but we are all in the same boat now.

We are White, we are Black, we are Latino, we are Asian, we are Native American, we are Christian, we are Jewish, we are Muslim, we are Hindu, we are religious, we are secular, we are gay, we are straight, we are young, we are older, we are women, we are men, we are citizens, and we are Dreamers. Out of many we are one. That is what makes America a great country. And no matter what kind of haters are trying to divide us, we are not going to let anyone take that away from us—not now, not ever.

This is the United States of America, a land of opportunity. The fact that I am able to stand up here today is another data point in that narrative. I was born in Brooklyn Hospital, raised in a working-class neighborhood in Crown Heights, grew up in the Cornerstone Baptist Church, and started off in the Cradle Roll Department. Somehow I survived the violence of the crack cocaine epidemic and wound up here in the United States Congress as the highest ranking Democrat in the House of Representatives.

America is truly a land of opportunity, a government of the people, by the people, and for the people.

So on this first day, let us commit to the American Dream, a dream that promises that if you work hard and play by the rules, then you should be able to provide a comfortable living for yourself and for your family, educate your children, purchase a home, and

one day retire with grace and dignity. Let us commit on this first day to lift up the American Dream for every single person in this Nation.

I recognize that this is a moment of transition as we transition from one Congress to the next, from one majority to the next, from a year of accomplishment to a year of ambiguity, a moment of transition. The American people, understandably after the events of this week, recognize that the Congress is at a fork in the road.

I ask the question: What direction will we choose?

\square 0110

On this first day, I do not pretend to answer that question on behalf of my

colleagues on the other side of the aisle, but we do extend our hand of partnership to you and want to make clear that we extend and intend to try to find common ground whenever and wherever possible on behalf of the American people.

Not as Democrats, not as Republicans, not as Independents, but as Americans.

But I also want to make clear that we will never compromise our principles. House Democrats will always but American values over autocracy, benevolence over bigotry, the Constitution over the cult, democracy over demagogues, economic opportunity over extremism, freedom over fascism, governing over gaslighting, hopefulness over hatred, inclusion over isolation, justice over judicial overreach, knowledge over kangaroo courts, liberty over limitation, maturity over Mar-a-Lago, normalcy over negativity, opportunity over obstruction, people over politics, quality-of-life issues over QAnon, reason over racism, substance over slander, triumph over tyranny, understanding over ugliness, voting rights over voter suppression, working families over the well-connected, xenial over xenophobia, "yes, we can" over "you can't do it," and zealous representation over zero-sum confronta-

We will always do the right thing by the American people, so let us not grow weary of doing good, for the American people will reap the benefit of the harvest if we do not give up.

God bless you, God bless the House, and God bless the United States of America.

It is now my solemn responsibility to hand over the people's gavel to a son of Bakersfield, a former small business owner, a proud product of a fire-fighter's household, the gentleman from the great State of California, and the next Speaker of the 118th Congress, KEVIN MCCARTHY.

Mr. McCARTHY. That was easy, huh? I never thought we would get up here. Thank you, Minority Leader Jeffries. Hakeem, I have got to warn you, 2 years ago, I got 100 percent of the vote from my Conference.

There is somebody else I want to thank, the gentlewoman who served as our presiding officer this week, our clerk, Cheryl Johnson. Thank you.

My father always told me, it is not how you start, it is how you finish. And now we need to finish strong for the American people.

If the son of a fireman and the grandchild of immigrants can rise to the highest position in the most important legislative body in our country, and if my colleague, HAKEEM JEFFRIES, with his life story, can rise to lead his party, then opportunity and democracy still thrive in America.

To Leader JEFFRIES, there will be times we agree, and many times we will differ. I promise our debates will be passionate, but they will never be personal. That is my commitment to you. And now the hard work begins. What we do here today, next week, next month, next year will set the tone for everything that follows.

Tonight, I want to talk directly to the American people. As Speaker of the House, my ultimate responsibility is not to my party, my Conference, or even our Congress. My responsibility, our responsibility, is to our country. Two months ago, you voted for a new direction for our country. You embraced our Commitment to America, and now we are going to keep our commitment to you.

It is a commitment for an economy that is strong, where you can fill up your tank of gas and feed your family, where paychecks grow and not shrink. It is a commitment for a Nation that is safe, where communities are protected, law enforcement is respected, and criminals are prosecuted; a commitment for the future that is built on freedom, where children come first and are taught to dream big because in America, dreams can still come true; a commitment for a government that is held accountable, where Americans get the answers they want, need, and deserve.

Our system was built on checks and balances. It is time for us to be a check and provide some balance to the President's policies.

There is nothing more important than making it possible for American families to live and enjoy the lives they deserve. That is why we commit to stop wasteful Washington spending, to lower the price of groceries, gas, cars, housing, and stop the rising national debt.

□ 0120

We pledge to cut the regulatory burden, lower energy costs for families, and create good-paying jobs for workers by unleashing reliable, abundant, American-made energy.

I know the night is late but when we come back, our very first bill will repeal the funding for 87,000 IRS agents. You see, we believe government should be here to help you, not go after you.

We are going to pass bills to fix the Nation's urgent challenges, from the wide-open southern border to Americalast energy policies to woke indoctrination in our schools.

We will also address America's longterm challenges: the debt and the rise of the Chinese Communist Party. Congress must speak with one voice on both of these issues.

That is why we will end wasteful Washington spending. From now on, if a Federal bureaucrat wants to spend it, they will come before this institution to defend it.

As for the Chinese Communist Party, we will create a select committee on China to investigate how to bring back the hundreds of thousands of jobs that went to China, and then we will win this economic competition.

Now, speaking of committees, we will hold the swamp accountable—from the

withdrawal from Afghanistan to the origins of COVID to the weaponization of the FBI. Let me be very clear. We will use the power of the purse and the power of the subpoena to get the job done.

This is something we should all agree upon. We will stand up and speak out for the backbone of our economy: the hardworking taxpayers.

It is nighttime here in Washington but in some ways, it is also like a new beginning, a fresh start. My friends, this Chamber is now fully open for all Americans to visit.

I want to give all Americans a personal invitation: You are welcome to see this body at work. No longer will the doors be closed, but the debates will be open for you to witness what happens in the people's House.

From the committee rooms to this floor, we commit to pursue the truth passionately and embrace debate. No more one-sided inquiries. Competing ideas will be put to the test in public so that the best ideas win.

We also pledge to bring Congress to the people because answers have not and will not always be found in Washington. That is why one of our very first hearings will be held at the southern border. No more ignoring this crisis of safety and sovereignty. We must secure our border. We must get America back on track.

Now, on a personal note to my family here and at home: my wife, Judy; my children, Meghan, Connor, and Emily; my brother, Marc; Monica and Zac; and, yes, my mom, Bert, I am where I am because you are who you are.

I would also like to thank my constituents in California's Central Valley, and yes, especially my hometown of Bakersfield. I don't know if you are familiar with music but as Buck Owens sings: "How many of you that sit and judge me have ever walked the streets of Bakersfield?"

Well, I have walked those streets my entire life. I know its people. They are hardworking and relentlessly optimistic about our future, and I am very honored to have the opportunity to represent them in Congress.

As a son of a firefighter, I saw first-hand how hard work, leadership, and service to others can change people's lives. That is exactly why we are here today: to serve you, the people.

We come here with the support of our families and the faith of our neighbors to be their voice in Washington. For all the wives and husbands, children and parents who are watching a loved one be sworn in—I know it took a couple extra days. I will be honest, that is not how I had it planned—I want you to remember this moment. Take it in.

Your loved ones are about to become a part of history. My colleagues and I thank you for your understanding and your sacrifice. We will work every day to make you proud.

My most favorite spot in this building is not in this Chamber. It is in the Chamber they met before, in Statuary Hall. It is my favorite place to take people on a tour. It is where Abraham Lincoln served. He was just a one-term Congressman; sat in the back. I like to go in that spot and stand where he stood. I like to do it at night when people aren't around. I like to look over and look at the clock because that is the same clock and same view that Abraham Lincoln saw.

I have watched Lincoln serve in the greatest challenge to our Constitution, the Civil War. I watched him take people who were rivals and put them together. I watched at a time when he did not know if the Nation could sustain itself, but he dreamt of a future and built a railroad across the Nation.

I want us to all take a moment one time that you are here; I want you to stand there. I want you to look, and I want you to think: If America could do it then, we can do it now. One more time.

□ 0130

Abe Lincoln gave his life in service to this country. One of his most important observations about America applies today as much as it did 160 years ago. He said: "We are striving to maintain the government and institutions of our fathers . . . and transmit them to our children and our children's children forever." My fellow Americans, that is still our mission today.

This moment calls for restoring trust within our country and with each other. In that spirit, I will work with anyone and everyone who shares our passion to deliver a better future for the Nation.

I hope you will join me. As a Congress, we can only operate if we cooperate.

My door will be open. I would like you to come by. I want you to see, as you walk down the hall, a large portrait of Lincoln. I want you to go into that conference room, and I want you to see another portrait. My Members know this. It is of Washington crossing the Delaware. We all know the story. It happened on Christmas 1776. There was no iPhone to take a picture.

People wonder when it was painted. It wasn't painted by someone who was there. It was painted in 1850 and 1851. He was an immigrant who lived in America, Emanuel Leutze.

Do you know why he painted it? Because he knew America was more than a country. America was an idea.

He went home to Germany, and he wanted Germany to have a revolution based upon the values and freedoms that we defend every day. His talent was art, so he believed if he painted this painting, he could inspire his countrymen to rise up for the idea of freedom.

Many historians will tell you he didn't get it correct. They will tell you Washington crossed on a Durham boat, but he paints it with Washington in a rowboat.

You see 13 people but only 12 faces. You see Washington standing up in a rowboat in the middle of winter, wearing a ceremonial uniform with his hand on his chest. He looks so stoic. You would look at that man and you would say, "I would follow him anywhere." You proudly believe that he never lost a battle.

But history would tell us, at that moment, at that time, he had only lost. We had never won. You see, that was the night of our first victory as a nation, when we surprised the Hessians.

When you look at that painting, don't look at Washington. I want you to look at who is in the boat. You see the second rower in the beret; he is Scottish. The person directly across from him in the green, rowing in the exact same cadence, is an African American. You come down right to the middle in the red. The person who is rowing the strongest is a woman, and in the very back is a Native American.

I don't know from a historic fact if they were in the boat that night, but to this young immigrant who had lived in America, that is who he believed would be in the boat.

The second-to-last person is a farmer. He could be from Bakersfield. I am not sure. His hand goes across his face. People will debate this part, but what I see is the hand of the 13th person nobody sees. You see, what I believe Emanuel was saying is: Here we are, battling for the creation of the idea of freedom, that every individual is equal, not a perfect nation but striving to be a more perfect union, having lost every battle against the greatest challenge with the strongest nation, having lost them all but willing to do it on our holiest of nights with a hand reached out and asking if you would join us.

That is as true today as it was then. If we let everybody in the boat, if we row in the same cadence together, there is no obstacle this body can't overcome for this Nation. It is time for us to be the voice and worthy of their vote.

Let me close with this. I may not know all of you—some of you are new—but I hope one thing is clear after this week: I never give up.

I make this promise: I will never give up for you, the American people, and I will never give up on keeping our commitment to America.

Our Nation is worth fighting for. Our rights are worth fighting for. Our dreams are worth fighting for. Our future is worth fighting for.

Therefore, with love for this country and charity for each other, let us now take our oath and be worthy of the office which we are about to enter.

God bless everybody in this Chamber, and God bless America.

Not so fast. I have to get sworn in first. Sit down.

I am now ready to take the oath of office.

I ask the dean of the House, the Honorable HAL ROGERS of Kentucky, one of my first mentors, to administer the oath of the office.

Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky. First, we want to offer a bipartisan congratulations to the gentleman from California.

Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky then administered the oath of office to Mr. McCarthy of California, as follows:

Do you solemnly swear or affirm that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter, so help you God.

(Applause, the Members rising.)

Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky. Congratulations, Mr. Speaker.

□ 0140

SWEARING IN OF MEMBERS

The SPEAKER. According to precedent, the Chair will swear in the Members-elect en mass.

The Members-elect will rise and raise their right hands.

The Members-elect rose, and the Speaker administered the oath of office to them as follows:

Do you solemnly swear or affirm that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter, so help you God.

The SPEAKER. Congratulations. You are now Members of the 118th Congress.

MAJORITY LEADER

Ms. STEFANIK. Mr. Speaker, as chair of the Republican Conference, I am directed by that conference to notify the House officially that the Republican Members have selected as majority leader the gentleman from Louisiana, the Honorable STEVE SCALISE.

MINORITY LEADER

Mr. AGUILAR. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Democratic Caucus, I have been directed to report to the House that the Democratic Members have selected as minority leader the gentleman from New York, the Honorable HAKEEM JEFFRIES.

MAJORITY WHIP

Ms. STEFANIK. Mr. Speaker, as chair of the Republican Conference, I am directed by that conference to notify the House officially that the Republican Members have selected as majority whip the gentleman from Minnesota, the Honorable Tom EMMER.

MINORITY WHIP

Mr. AGUILAR. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Democratic Caucus, I have

been directed to report to the House that the Democratic Members have selected as minority whip the gentlewoman from Massachusetts, the Honorable Katherine Clark.

ELECTING OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. STEFANIK. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. Res. 1

Resolved, That Cheryl L. Johnson of the State of Louisiana be, and is hereby, chosen Clerk of the House of Representatives;

That Catherine Szpindor of the Commonwealth of Virginia be, and is hereby, chosen Chief Administrative Officer of the House of Representatives; and

That the Reverend Doctor Margaret Grun Kibben of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be, and is hereby, chosen Chaplain of the House of Representatives.

Ms. STEFANIK. Mr. Speaker, I yield to the gentleman from California (Mr. AGUILAR) for the purpose of offering an amendment.

Mr. AGUILAR. Mr. Speaker, I have an amendment to the resolution, but before offering the amendment, I request that there be a division of the question on the resolution so that we may have a separate vote on the Chaplain.

The SPEAKER. The question will be divided.

The question is on agreeing to that portion of the resolution providing for the election of the Chaplain.

That portion of the resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AMENDMENT OFFERED BY MR. AGUILAR

Mr. AGUILAR. Mr. Speaker, I offer an amendment to the remainder of the resolution.

The SPEAKER. The Clerk will report the amendment.

The Clerk read as follows:

That Tasia Jackson of the State of New York be, and is hereby, chosen Clerk of the House of Representatives;

That William J. Walker of the State of Maryland be, and is hereby, chosen Sergeantat-Arms of the House of Representatives; and

That Gideon Bragin of the State of New York be, and is hereby, chosen Chief Administrative Officer of the House of Representatives.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the amendment offered by the gentleman from California.

The amendment was rejected.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the remainder of the resolution offered by the gentlewoman from New York.

The remainder of the resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

APPOINTMENT OF SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The SPEAKER. Pursuant to the provision of section 208(a) of the Legisla-

tive Reorganization Act of 1946, the Chair appoints William McFarland of the State of Maryland to act as and to exercise the duties of Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives, effective today.

SWEARING IN OF OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The SPEAKER. The Chair will now swear in the officers of the House.

The officers presented themselves in the well of the House and took the oath of office as follows:

Do you solemnly swear that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter, so help you God.

The SPEAKER. Congratulations.

TO INFORM THE SENATE THAT A QUORUM OF THE HOUSE HAS ASSEMBLED AND OF THE ELECTION OF THE SPEAKER AND THE CLERK

Mr. SCALISE. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 2

Resolved, That the Senate be informed that a quorum of the House of Representatives has assembled; that Kevin McCarthy, a Representative from the State of California, has been elected Speaker; and that Cheryl L. Johnson, a citizen of the State of Louisiana, has been elected Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Eighteenth Congress.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AUTHORIZING THE SPEAKER TO APPOINT A COMMITTEE TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CONGRESS

Mr. SCALISE. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 3

Resolved, That a committee of two Members be appointed by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives to join with a committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has assembled and Congress is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.